The Most Trusted Brands in Bulk Solids Handling & Processing and Waste Water Treatment

Annual Report 2020





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Marcello Marchesini

Vainer Marchesini WAMGROUP® President

Roberto Marchesini

Elena Marchesini

CORPORATE PHILOSOPHY

WAMGROUP® aims for worldwide leadership in the supply of equipment for Bulk Solids Handling & Processing, Waste Water Treatment and Renewable Energy Generation.

Vision & Mission

WAMGROUP[®] regards honesty and fairness as cornerstones in its relationship with customers, suppliers, business partners, stakeholders and employees.

WAMGROUP[®] intends to be innovative in the development, industrial manufacturing and distribution of market-oriented equipment through specialised distribution channels.

WAMGROUP® is determined to supply the most comprehensive range of equipment available to deliver the one-stop-solution in the area of Bulk Solids Handling & Processing, Dust Filtration, Mixing, Waste Water & Sludge Treatment, and Renewable Energy Generation.

WAMGROUP[®] will always do its best to offer any customer in any place in the world the highest possible quality product and service at the most competitive price.

Vainer Marchesini WAMGROUP® President

[CORPORATE] PROFILE

At WAMGROUP[®] we believe that our people are our greatest asset. Thanks to men and women who dedicate their talents and their energy to the Group's growth, in five decades what began as a small workshop has grown into a global player.

CORPORATE PROFILE



WAMGROUP is the global market leader in Screw Conveyors and amongst the most prominent players in the field of Bulk Solids Handling & Processing Equipment. The company founded in Modena, Italy, in 1968, employs about 2,000 people in 60 locations in 40 countries.

The Company's comprehensive product range includes equipment for Bulk Solids Handling & Processing, Dust Filtration, Waste Water Treatment and Renewable Energy Generation.

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Strongly focused on the requirements of the market, WAMGROUP aims to produce market-oriented solutions turning them into a particularly user-friendly standard, tailored for a variety of industries. Industrial quality and an excellent price-performance ratio make WAMGROUP equipment the ideal choice for project engineers and provide customers all over the world with the best deal available on the market.

Uncompromising dedication to R&D is the foundation of the Company's vast product range and leads time and again to the development of highly innovative equipment from standardised modular components.

Highly rationalised and cost-effective CAD/CAM-supported production methods and logistics are constantly improved determining "state of the art" in the industry. Global quality management gives WAMGROUP customers the assurance that their equipment has been checked and tested in each phase of the manufacturing process.

Currently, WAMGROUP manufactures its product range in four continents and distributes it through its worldwide subsidiary network offering customers professional advice, smooth order management and 'round the clock' spares service.

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CREATIVE & RESPONSIBLE PROFESSIONALS

The multicultural profile of WAMGROUP® means we are able to build an international knowledgebased organisation of talented and qualified people motivated to bring their own ideas to the creative process. This combination of expertise and experience enables us to meet the challenges of tomorrow.



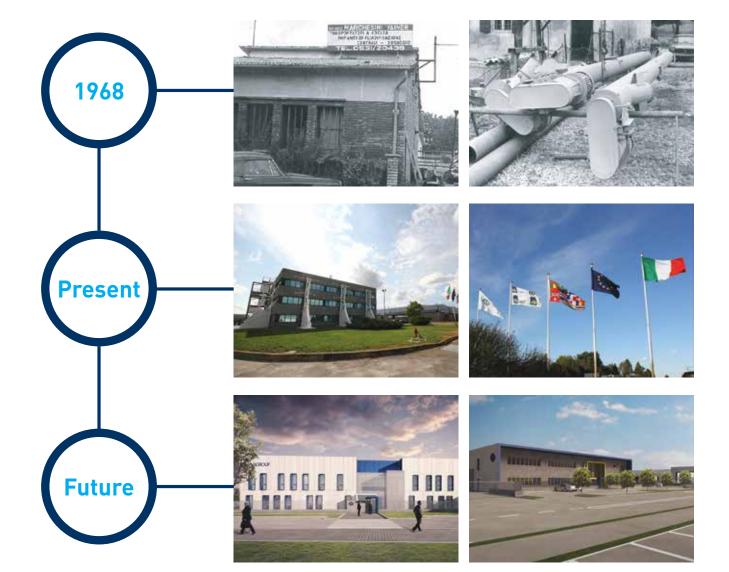
YESTERDAY'S PIONEERING SPIRIT, TODAY'S LEADERSHIP

In the 1960s young Vainer Marchesini worked in the technical office of a concrete plant manufacturer in the northern Italian city of Modena. One of Marchesini's tasks was to provide cement screw conveyors. The only options were either in-house manufacturing or subcontracting to local artisans. This was the moment when the idea to turn hitherto custom-made machines into an industrial product was born.

TRASPORTATORI A COCLEA IMPUNTI DI FLUIDIFICAZIONE CENTRALI - DOSAGGIO

HISTORY

Since Vainer Marchesini, founder and current President of the Group, manufactured his first Screw Conveyor in 1968, the name WAMGROUP[®] has come to stand for innovation in bulk material handling technology and equipment supply.



HISTORY



For five decades, WAMGROUP has been one of the worldwide leaders in the manufacture of screw conveyors and feeders, with an annual production of thousands of units in sizes varying from small screw diameters for mass production to diameters beyond four metres for special applications, such as Archimedean water lifting screw pumps.

To this date, WAMGROUP has produced way over half a million screw conveyors of various lengths and configurations.

With its headquarters located near the northern Italian city of Modena, the Group currently has close to 2,000 employees worldwide.

Since 1968, the year in which Vainer Marchesini, the Group's founder and current president, manufactured his first screw conveyor, the name WAM has come to stand for innovation in bulk solids handling technology and equipment supply. The start was made in the concrete industry. The Italian



building boom of the 1960s had produced numerous concrete batching plant manufacturers with considerable demand for cement screw conveyors. Once the first customers were established, investments could begin. Until then, for the assembly of screw conveyors, bearing assemblies, couplings and drive units available on the market were used, although often these did not meet the special requirements of machines operating under tough field conditions.

First of all, Marchesini began to design his own end bearing assemblies and intermediate hanger bearings, later followed by gear reducers with integrated drive bearing assemblies. Both bearing assemblies and gear reducers were perfectly coordinated with customers' requirements. For the end bearing assemblies, flanged cast iron casings with integrated self-adjusting shaft seals were developed. Special gaps in the casing prevented material handled from invading the bearing zone. The main feature of the intermediate hanger bearings was a particularly flow-dynamic cast hanger with an incorporated slide bush. Marchesini's idea of manufacturing his own gear reduction units could be considered revolutionary. Up until then, screw conveyor manufacturers depended on flange or foot-mounted gear motors which were linked to the screw conveyor through a flexible coupling. Marchesini's solution, on the other hand, was a single casing for shaft seals, end bearings and gears.

Manufacture of mechanical components on custombuilt machinery and jigs guaranteed perfect centring and parallelism. For the fabricated parts and for the assembly of the augers, too, special machines and tools were installed in order to obtain the highest possible quality and the smallest possible tolerances. The objective was to achieve higher throughput rates without altering the screw diameter. One condition for higher r.p.m., however, was a particularly suitable shaft coupling. The solution consisted in mounting splined shafts and applying matching splined bushes on the centre pipe of the auger.

The new technology was soon applied in industries other than concrete and modified according to their requirements. After the asphalt industry came cement milling, lime and plaster processing, screw conveyors for de-watered biological sludge, for animal feed and flour mills, metering screw feeders for the chemical, the food and the glass industry, to name but a few.

In 1978, the former artisan business turned into a private joint-stock company. Meanwhile, butterfly valves, slide valves and dust collectors were added to the product range. The successful philosophy of series production led the management to open new manufacturing divisions.

1979 saw the setting up of SPECO – manufacturers of waste water handling equipment, such as water screw pumps, grit separating and recycling screws, screw screens and screw compactors.

In 1983, MAP, specialists in manufacturing industrial mixers, blenders and dust conditioners, started its business.

In 1986, the development and production of complete computer-controlled dosing and weighing systems was well under way.

One year later, TOREX supplied its first rotary valves followed by telescopic loading spouts, pinch valves and level monitoring equipment.



By the beginning of 1991, a new powder discharging division, named EXTRAC, introduced its new range of products including automatic bag splitters, bulk bag emptying and filling units, and discharging bin activators. Today, WAM's EXTRAC Division ranks at the top among bin activator manufacturers worldwide.

Since 1984, in the same way as the manufacturing divisions, over fifty foreign trading subsidiaries controlled by WAMGROUP Holding have been established in various countries. Today assembly lines for screw conveyors and dust collectors are operational in the USA to produce according to both U.S. and WAM standards. Other manufacturing and assembly plants were set up in China, Brazil, India, Australia, Croatia, Romania, Malta and Turkey. In areas where no subsidiary under corporate control takes care of the constantly growing number of customers, a global dealer network guarantees professional advice, smooth order management and a 'round the clock' spare parts service.

Thanks to an experienced and determined management and a dynamic team, both the manufacturing divisions and the trading subsidiaries have succeeded not only in better assisting long-term customers but also in the ongoing conquest of new markets and industries.

One of the cornerstones of WAMGROUP's Vision & Mission is innovation. In order to match this requirement, the Group invests every year a considerable amount of its global turnover in R&D. Related activities, which are mainly devoted to handling and processing of powders and granular materials, are divided into basic and applied research. In this context WAMGROUP's Corporate R&D department has taken part in various research programmes in collaboration with both Italian and international institutes, working together on international long-term projects with partners from the industry, as well as Italian and international universities.

The general analysis of powdery and granular material behaviour is based on the analysis of internal material characteristics during conveying and mixing processes and on the interaction of those materials with containers and conveying devices.

WAMGROUP'S R&D department takes particular interest in the advanced analysis of innovative materials, with a strong focus on engineering polymers, which has led up to designing components for screw conveyors, dust collectors, mixers, valves and other WAMGROUP products.

Another branch of R&D is involved in the analysis of new production processes for the manufacture of components dedicated to the Group's product range.

Even though today a holding controls the companies of the Group, one fact has not changed since the beginning: the goal of each company and individual member of staff still is and always will be to offer high quality, industrially made, application-oriented, attractively priced products designed for the world market.



Highly focused on the requirements of the market, WAMGROUP[®] aims to produce market-oriented solutions and to turn them into a particularly user-friendly standard.

Today, WAMGROUP[®] manufactures and supplies a comprehensive product range including equipment for Bulk Solids Handling & Processing, Dust Filtration, Mixing, Waste Water & Sludge Treatment, and Renewable Energy Generation.

MARKET-ORIENTED SOLUTIONS DESIGNED FROM STANDARD COMPONENTS



Screw Conveyors & Feeders







Drag Chain Conveyors



Level & Pressure Monitoring Instruments



Silo Safety Components



Pneumatic Conveying System Components



Dust Collectors



Rotary Valves

Mixers, Blenders,

Conditioners,

Granulators







Discharging Equipment for Powders & Granules







Hydrodynamic Screws

Equipment for Waste

Water & Sludge

Treatment



Bulk Bag Filling & Emptying Equipment



Feeding & Metering Equipment



Biogas Plant Equipment



Manure and Biogas Digestate Separators

[PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY &] QUALITY AWARENESS

Two steps ahead of the competition

Highly rationalised and cost-effective CAD/CAM-supported production methods and logistics have been constantly improved throughout the years and reflect state-of-the-art achievement.

Today integration of those processes into the Group's manufacturing companies all over the world has already become reality.



LEADING WITH QUALITY

High quality and a price-performance ratio second to none make WAMGROUP[®] equipment the ideal choice for every project engineer and provide the customer with the best deal available on the market.

Consistent quality and constant improvement of products and manufacturing methods are guaranteed by the ISO Quality Management System. This gives every WAMGROUP[®] customer the assurance that the equipment he is going to use has been checked and tested in each phase of the manufacturing process.

As a global player WAMGROUP[®] sets great store by having the quality management system of all manufacturing companies worldwide certified by the same certifying body.

Man.

RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT

Uncompromising dedication to R&D is the foundation of the Group's vast product range and leads time and again to the development of newly designed equipment manufactured from standardised modular components.



PROTECTING INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Dedicated to Innovation

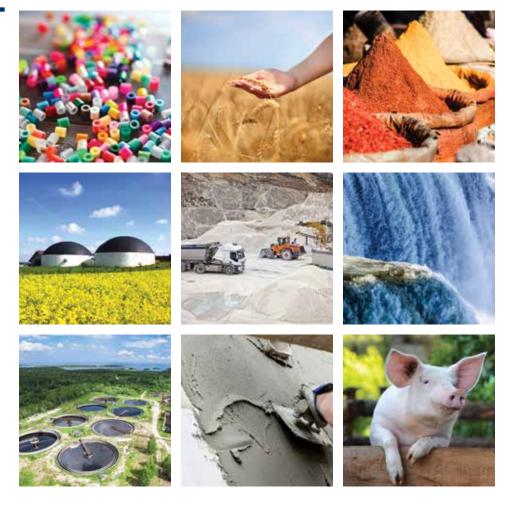
WAMGROUP® takes pride in having patented a large number of inventions. Setting new trends in the market has become a tradition and represents a commitment for the future.

Customers all over the world today identify WAMGROUP[®] products with its distinctive registered trademark.

APPLICATIONS

WAMGROUP®'s know-how and expertise lie in designing, developing and manufacturing machines and equipment for mechanical and pneumatic conveying, feeding and metering, flow interception, discharging of powders and granules, mixing, waste water and sludge treatment, as well as renewable energy generation.

PERFECT MATCH BETWEEN PRODUCT AND APPLICATION



WAMGROUP[®]'s products are widely used in a vast number of industrial sectors, such as building and construction, food processing, flour and animal feed milling, chemicals and plastics, quarrying and mining, glass processing, and environmental technology, to name but a few.

CORPORATE SERVICES & STAFF TRAINING

Since the 1990s, the Group has been controlled by a holding. Apart from issuing the Group's consolidated balance report and supporting all members in financial matters, WAMGROUP S.p.A. provides a number of services to the Group: global cash management, international insurance programmes, support in legal affairs, as well as global marketing.



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WORKING WITH WAMGROUP®

Corporate Human Resources have been developing global schemes for selection and training of our personnel. In fact, WAMGROUP® considers management and staff training a cornerstone of its corporate philosophy. Regular meetings and seminars, frequent training courses and workshops - open to WAMGROUP® staff from all over the world - keep our people updated and strengthen intercultural communication.



International Sales & Marketing Training at WAMGROUP® Headquarters in Ponte Motta, Italy

INTERNATIONALISATION

In 1984, WAMGROUP[®] established its first foreign branch in France followed by a long series of trading subsidiaries. For major integration into overseas markets, in the late 1990s WAMGROUP[®] started to set up manufacturing and assembly plants for their major product lines in eastern Europe, the Middle East, in the Americas and Asia.

THINK GLOBAL, ACT LOCAL

Today WAMGROUP[®] is present in more than eighty countries, where a global team of highly motivated professionals ensures that customers find professional advice, smooth order management and after-sales service in their own language.



A GLOBAL PLAYERWITH ITALIAN ORIGINS





- WAM Industriale (Italy)
- OCHIOR (Italy)
- FLITECH (Italy)
- MVM (Italy)
- TOREX (Italy)
- RONCUZZI (Italy)
- SAVI (Italy)

- TECNO CM (Italy)
- WAM do Brasil Industrial (Brazil)
- WAM EurAsia (Turkey)
- WAM USA Georgia Division
- WAM USA Texas Division
- WAM India
- WAM Product (Croatia)

- WAM Romania
- WAM Wuxi (P.R.C.)
- WAM Shanghai (P.R.C.)
- SILOFAB (Turkey)
- TOREX (Malta)
- TECNO CM (Romania)





- WAM Adria (Croatia)
- WAM Argentina
- WAM Australia
- WAM Baltic (Estonia)
- WAM B.H.M (Belgium)
- WAM Chile
- WAM do Brasil (Brazil)
- WAM Egypt
- WAM Engineering (UK)
- WAM EurAsia (Turkey)
- WAM Finland
- WAM France
- WAM Germany
- WAM Helvetia (Switzerland)
- WAM Holland
- WAM India
- WAM Inc. Georgia Division (USA)
- WAM Inc. Texas Division (USA)
- WAM Indonesia
- WAM Italia (Italy)
- WAM Japan
- WAM Korea (South Korea)
- WAM Latin (USA)

- WAM Malaysia
- WAM Maroc (Morocco)
- WAM Mexico
- WAM Middle East (U.A.E.)
- WAM Moscow (Russia)
- WAM M.H.E. (New Zealand)
- WAM Polska (Poland)
- WAM Romania Trading
- WAM Scandinavia (Denmark)
- WAM Shanghai Trading (P.R.C.)
- WAM Singapore
- WAM South Africa
- WAM Spain
- WAM Sri Lanka
- WAM Thailand
- WAM Ukraine
- WAM Vietnam
- Enviro-Care (USA)
- MAP Germany
- OWC Italy
- SAVECO Italy
- SAVECO France
- SAVECO Ibérica (Spain)
- SAVECO Middle East (U.A.E.)

SAFETY & ENVIRONMENT

LIABLE TO FUTURE GENERATIONS

At WAMGROUP[®] we feel strongly about our future. By treating our customers, our stakeholders, our suppliers and our employees with integrity and fairness we intend to create a strong platform from which we can pass on our moral values to those who will continue the work in future.

The world has been loaned to us by our children. 77

A GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITY

WAMGROUP[®]'s business decisions are also driven by their impact on the environment. Layout and equipment of our factories worldwide follow global state-of-the-art guidelines on health & safety and protection of the environment.

2020 FINANCIAL YEAR

WAMHOLDING S.P.A.

Head office: Modena - Strada degli Schiocchi, 12 Share capital: € 5,000,000.00= fully paid-up Business Registry of Modena TIN: 01639830361

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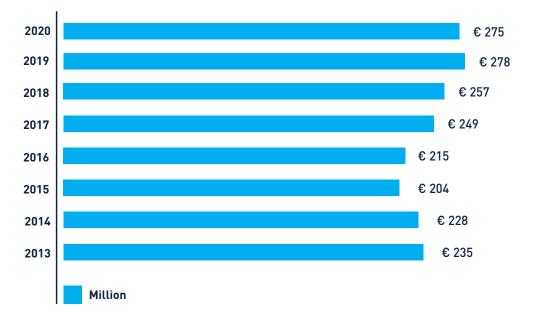


DIRECTOR'S REPORT ON THE MANAGEMENT OF THE GROUP FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED ON DECEMBER 31st, 2020

Dear Shareholders,

the Group also achieved excellent results in 2020, continuing and consolidating the already great positions achieved, in the face of uncertainties related to the performance of the economies linked to the spread of the COVID pandemic. The volume of sales was equal to EUR 275 million, a slight decrease compared to the previous financial year, due to the combined effect of the decrease in the domestic and American market, the substantial stability of the European market, and progress on the Asian markets; the consolidated group profit settled at EUR 31.7 million, a decrease compared to the previous financial year, mainly due to the exchange rate trend.

However, the Group confirmed volume increases on the Asian and Oceanian markets (over EUR 8 million), the maintenance in the European market, the decrease in the Italian (EUR 3.5 million) and American (EUR 5.2 million) markets, characterized by heavy macroeconomic uncertainties.



CONSOLIDATED REVENUES

The excellent operating margins with an EBITDA of EUR 62.1 million, a slight increase compared to the previous year and equal to 21.9% of the production value, are confirmed.

Pursuant to the provisions of art. 2428 of the Italian Civil Code, this management report has been drawn up to accompany and supplement the documents composing the consolidated financial statement related to the financial year ended on 31/12/2020, in accordance with the company by-laws.

The financial statements show a consolidated net profit, including shares attributable to third parties, amounting to EUR 31.7 million compared to EUR 37.2 million realised in 2019. The difference between costs and production values was equal to EUR 48.2 million, compared to EUR 45.15 million in 2019.

The exchange rate dynamics had a negative impact of EUR 6.1 million, compared to the positive figure of EUR 1.7 million of the previous year. Financial management was therefore overall negative at EUR 4.13 million, with excellent profitability from liquid financial assets (EUR 1.39 million), and a minimal incidence of financial charges (EUR 684 thousand). The pre-tax profit is of EUR 44.07 million after the allocation of EUR 11.09 million to the depreciation/amortisation funds.



CONSOLIDATED PROFIT

The financial position of the Group shows cash and cash equivalents for EUR 159.5 million and total payables to banks (mainly medium/long-term) for EUR 44.6 million, with a positive net balance of EUR 114.96 million, an improvement of EUR 25.16 million compared to the previous year.

WAMHOLDING S.p.A. - as a non-operating parent company - operates all the equity of the Group companies through the sub-holding WAMGROUP S.p.A. The subholding WAMHOLDING S.p.A. controls all Group financing for the companies and shareholdings, coordinating their activities from a strategic, commercial, financial and administrative point of view, providing technical and commercial services. In particular, WAMGROUP S.p.A. has centralised the management of the sales and marketing communication at its own premises, along with the accounting and administrative checks and inspection functions for all the directly and indirectly controlled subsidiaries with head offices in Italy and in some EU countries. Other centralised processes include the management of the accounts systems and procedures, human resources and the relative administrative and legal issues, the treasury, the coordination of all the financial transactions of the directly and indirectly controlled subsidiaries and affiliates with head offices in Italy and in some countries of the European Union. As of 2011, the subsidiary WAMGROUP S.p.A. has gone through a reorganisation process, re-allocating resources and professional skills and concentrating all research and development activities – including the research laboratory, the marketing, technical and commercial activities – in order to provide new and more adequate services to all of its subsidiaries.

During the financial year, the demerger of the operative subholding, Wamgroup S.p.A. was completed, with the creation of the new subholding, Archimede S.p.A., to which all the real estate assets and financial resources necessary for the important investment programs in progress were attributed. The companies of the Italian group have also revalued the assets and properties pursuant to art. 110 of Legislative Decree 104/2020, with higher value entries for EUR 36.4 million, revaluation reserves for EUR 35.3 million and substitute tax payables for EUR 1.1 million. The



revaluations were carried out in compliance with the values actually attributable to the assets with regard to their consistency, their production capacity, and the effective possibility of economic use within the company.

The Group operates in the mechanics sector and more specifically, in the production of machinery for the transportation of granular materials and powders for water purification. The production generally concerns screw feeders, filters for the collection of powders, various kinds of valves and other accessories for concrete-mixing, grinding, extraction and stocking and storing systems for powdery, granular and various kinds of materials. Among the complementary activities the Group engages in, is the production of mixers, vibrators, polymeric components and water conditioning systems, as well as continuous steel screw feeders.

The Group's strategy, aimed at satisfying market demand with an ever-increasing effort to improve the overall efficiency through contained costs and careful attention to quality and service continues to confirm its effectiveness, allowing the consolidation of sales volumes, with the acquisition of new market shares.

The containment of sales prices, the rationalization of costs, the location of the production on the reference markets and the search for a concrete and effective proximity to customer needs, with a quick response to every need, have, in fact, allowed to increase the sales volume, thus consolidating market leadership. Despite the pressure of the competition with a high degree of competitiveness, the margins have been strengthened following the recovery of industrial efficiency and of huge economies of scale; the introduction of new product lines and technologies, combined with research into new applications for the Group's products, will enable a new value-added generated expansion cycle. Effective customer orientation strategies include the establishment of branch offices in each relevant country, as well as an appropriate centralised organization, capable of providing assistance to each market area involved and aimed at satisfying market demand with prompt commercial and technical solutions.

GROUP'S FINANCIAL SITUATION AND MANAGEMENT TREND.

Valuation data and comparison of results with those of the previous financial year, with reference to the economic trend and the financial and patrimonial situation are shown in the charts enclosed at the foot of this document. Observations deemed of major importance are reported below.

Economic situation analysis

Revenues from sales amounted to EUR 275.4 million, essentially unchanged compared to the previous financial year, while the value of production went from EUR 289.44 million to EUR 285.49 million. Below is a chart showing sales revenues divided by main geographical areas:

	2020			2019		2018	
Italy	43,625,346	15.84%	-7.53%	47,175,863	17.00%	47,116,794	18.34%
Europe	96,734,012	35.12%	-1.32%	98,030,278	35.32%	93,527,814	36.41%
Asia	86,035,894	31.24%	10.42%	77,917,889	28.07%	69,939,977	27.23%
Americas	40,499,022	14.70%	-11.50%	45,761,438	16.49%	39,485,639	15.37%
Oceania	4,697,884	1.71%	4.60%	4,491,387	1.62%	3,729,744	1.45%
Africa	3,854,623	1.40%	-8.39%	4,207,596	1.52%	3,063,702	1.19%
	275,446,781			277,584,451		256,863,671	

Total production costs amounted to EUR 237.3 million with an 83.11% incidence on production value, an improvement over the previous year. The difference between value and production costs went from EUR 45.14 million to EUR 48.2 million, with an improvement of 3.06 million, equal to 6.7%. The total of financial income and charges is negative for EUR 4.12 million, mainly due to the exchange rate dynamics and the good profitability of liquid assets, confirming the absolute financial solidity of the Group.

Extraordinary items are non-material.

The overall result of the Group went from EUR 37.23 million to EUR 31.7 million, equal to 11.1% of the volume of production, after having paid EUR 12.38 million in income taxes.



Net equity analysis

The analysis of the Group's balance sheet shows its balance and absolute solidity, constantly improving, with total shareholders' equity of EUR 380.7 million, equal to 73.7% of liabilities. Total assets amount to EUR 516.56 million, an increase compared to the previous period, consisting of EUR 159.56 million in cash. Current assets amount to EUR 349.6 million, consisting of 45.7% of liquidity. Cash and cash equivalents, including liquid securities, increased from EUR 120.37 million to EUR 159.557 million, due to the liquidity created, also net of the huge investments made.

Total payables increased from EUR 98.47 million to EUR 112.88 million, mainly due to the increase in bank loans.

Financial position analysis

Consistently with the net equity, the financial position of the company confirms the Group's solidity. The overall financial position is positive, coming to 114.96 million euro. The Group's self-financing capacity and its investment sustainability is further underlined by all the financial indexes.

INVESTMENTS

Throughout 2020, the Group invested a total of EUR 10.77 million in fixed assets, achieved with EUR 3.45 million in buildings and EUR 6.43 million in plants and machinery, to guarantee the industrial capacity required for the growth in turnover and volumes expected during the next few years.



MAIN RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The main area of risk is linked to the general market trend, which, due to an uncertain global economic situation marked by a high growth differential between the different geographical areas, is characterized by an extremely variable demand.

Thanks to its widespread range of products and commercial activities worldwide, the Group maintains an unquestioned leading market position for a wide range of products in specific sectors. Moreover, thanks to high degree of innovation, combined with technological excellence, its products can be utilized within a wide range of industrial sectors, with the possibility of opening new markets and business areas. At the same time, the Group is able to minimize the impact of recession periods and take full advantage of recovery periods.

The valuation of all asset items did not bring to light any particular element of uncertainty.

EXPOSURE TO FINANCIAL RISKS

The Group is exposed to the financial risks, which are broken down as follows:

- credit risk as regards business relations with the clientèle;
- liquidity risks with reference with availability of financial resources;
- market risks as regards operations subject to variables linked to exchange rate and interest rate risk.

Credit risk.

The credit risk implies the exposure of the Group to clients' insolvency with regards to the obligations undertaken by clients. The credit risk is distributed across a large a number of clients all over the world, for single amounts with no relevant impact in relation to the turnover.

The credit risk related to clients is constantly monitored through careful examination of clients' background information and other evaluation procedures.

Liquid asset risk.

The main liquidity risk to which the Group is exposed, is represented by the potential difficulty to obtain funding within the required time frame for sustaining the Group's characteristic activities and investments. The Group's financial and monetary situation, with an overall positive financial position of EUR 114.96 million and a liquidity of EUR 159.55 million is constantly monitored: the Group's financial solidity, its high credit rating, together with its remarkable self-financing capacity broadly explained above, render the foregoing risk negligible.

Market risk

This category mainly implies risks related to currency and exchange rate variations.

The Group is exposed to the currency risk in that it trades in a large number of different currencies. The presence of various commercial branches, in part productive branches located in each country, with a part of costs made in the specific currency, significantly minimises the effects of exchange rate variations, despite the presence of extremely volatile markets.

The Group is exposed to an exchange rate risk in that accrued interest on the existing financial liabilities has a variable interest rate: however, said risk exists to a limited extent given the irrelevant degree of indebtedness incurred by the Group and the consequent low incidence rate on the financial burden reported in the company's profit and loss account.

INFORMATION ON PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT

While performing its business activities, the Group complies with the provisions in force regarding occupational safety and hygiene, and, broadly speaking, with all the regulations, standards and rules concerning employee protection.

The risks deriving from the personnel regulations are carefully monitored and managed, also through the help and assistance of professionals and/or external bodies and training courses on occupational safety.

The profuse attention towards human resources focuses, above all, on the issues of health, safety and human rights, through the adoption of rules and standards of conduct strongly shared and supported by a formative effort and a close encounter with the employees.

The growth and professional development of people, as a determining factor for the evolution and development of its activities, remains one of the Group's primary objectives. The high level of skills and knowledge acquired, as well as the commitment, flexibility, dedication to the tasks assigned and the daily pursuit of excellence in work are a precious asset that is intended to be preserved and increased as much as possible.

INFORMATION ON THE ENVIRONMENT

At the centre of the Group's daily commitment is the preservation of the environment and natural resources, which are essential elements of the business model.

To this end, the Group carries out its activities in full compliance with the provisions relating to the environment and processes and performs its operations by ensuring that the environment is guaranteed protection as accurately as possible, engaging in the constant improvement of environmental performance, intended as an integral part of the company's economic and operating performance.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

The Group carries out thorough research and development activities mainly within the Italian production companies, through specific laboratories and divisions. The said activities are primarily aimed at product innovation, utilization of new materials & applications and innovative use of machinery.

The total expenditure of the Group, fully expensed in the profit and loss account, amounts to 2.94 million euro, over 1% of the sales volume, mainly achieved by WAMGROUP S.p.A. (2 million euro).

MAIN NON-FINANCIAL INDICATORS

Pursuant to the second paragraph of art. 2428 of the Italian Civil Code, it is hereby declared that for the specific activity carried out and for a better understanding of the Group's situation and of the performance and results of the management, the exposure of non-financial indicators is not considered relevant.



FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Group's subsidiaries do not use any kind of financial instruments, except for financial leasing coverage in relation to specific operations, the coverage from the risk of tax variation risk.

OPERATIONS ON HOLDINGS OWNED BY THE PARENT COMPANY

The parent company does not own shares in its own name, and the subsidiaries do not hold any shares of the parent company.

FORESEEABLE EVOLUTION OF THE MANAGEMENT

The trend in the first months of 2021 is positive, with an increase in volumes on all markets, and positive forecasts for the entire year. The generalized increases in the costs of raw materials, which will have a negligible impact on profitability levels, do not cause any particular concern. It should be noted that no particular negative effects are expected related to the economic slowdown due to the COVID 19 emergency.

Modena, the 6th June, 2021 THE SOLE DIRECTOR Vainer Marchesini

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PRODUCTION VALUE PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT	31-Dec-20	%	Var %	31-Dec-19	%
Revenue from sales	275,446.8	97.0%	-0.8%	277,584.4	96.3%
Other revenues	4,439.1	1.6%	62.7%	2,728.8	0.9%
In-house production	4,215.6	1.5%	-46.6%	7,897.5	2.7%
A. PRODUCTION VALUE	284,101.5	100.0%	-1.4%	288,210.7	100.0%
Raw, subsidiary materials and consumable materials and goods	96,935.0	34.1%	-1.9%	98,847.9	34.3%
Other operating costs	49,541.2	17.4%	-6.8%	53,153.6	18.4%
B. EXTERNAL COSTS	146,476.2	51.6%	-3.6%	152,001.5	52.7%
C. ADDED VALUE (A-B)	137,625.3	48.4%	1.0%	136,209.3	47.3%
D. Personnel cost	75,474.6	26.6%	0.5%	75,114.8	26.1%
E. GROSS OPERATING MARGIN (EBITDA) (C-D)	62,150.7	21.9%	1.7%	61,094.4	21.2%
Depreciation of intangible fixed assets	962.8	0.3%	-74.5%	3,782.2	1.3%
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	10,135.8	3.6%	-74.3% 4.7%	9,677.4	3.4%
Financial lease instalments (capital share)	393.6	0.1%	-11.1%	442.5	0.2%
Other allocations to provisions and devaluations	691.3	0.1%	-8.7%	757.0	0.2%
F. DEPRECIATION AND DEVALUATIONS	12,183.5	4.3%	-16.9%	14,659.1	5.1%
G. OPERATING RESULT (EBIT)	49,967.2	17.6%	7.6%	46,435.3	16.1%
Extraordinary earnings	1,396.6	0.5%	-18.3%	1,709.2	0.6%
Extraordinary charges	-1,401.1	-0.5%	-1.0%	-1,415.4	-0.5%
H. EXTROARDINARY RESULT	-4.5	0.0%	-101.5%	293.8	0.1%
I. ORDINARY RESULT OF PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT (G+H)	49,962.7	17.6%	6.9%	46,729.1	16.2%
Extraordinary income	2,652.8	0.9%	116.2%	1,227.3	0.4%
Extraordinary charges	-1,749.5	-0.6%	58.9%	-1,100.7	-0.4%
L. EXTRAORDINARY RESULT	903.3	0.3%	613.5%	126.6	0.0%
M. PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT RESULT (I+L)	50,866.0	17.9%	8.6%	46,855.7	16.3%
N. Financial charges	6,787.6	2.4%	-844.7%	-911.5	-0.3%
O. GROSS RESULT (M-N)	44,078.3	0.155	-0.077	47,767.2	16.6%
P. Income taxes	12,382.5	0.044	0.176	10,529.8	3.7%
NET RESULT (0-P)	31,695.8	0.112	-0.149	37,237.3	12.9%



RECLASSIFIED BALANCE SHEET (financial criterion)	31-Dec-20	%	Var %	31-Dec-19	%
ASSETS					
FIXED ASSETS	163,933.5	32.3%	31.3%	124,858.3	28.8%
Intangible fixed assets	4,046.6			5,286.8	
Historical cost	7,801.1			22,936.8	
Depreciation fund	-3,754.5			-17,650.1	
Tangible fixed assets	153,303.3			111,848.5	
Historical cost	221,551.8			197,502.5	
Depreciation fund	-68,248.5			-85,654.1	
Financial fixed assets	6,583.6			7,723.1	
CURRENT ASSETS	343,294.6	67.7%	11.0%	309,229.8	71.2%
Systematic variance	86,041.3			86,221.0	
Non-financial deferred cash funds	97,689.7			102,640.1	
Financial deferred cash funds	5.3			0.0	
Available cash funds	159,558.4			120,368.8	
INVESTED CAPITAL	507,228.1	100.0%	16.8%	434,088.1	100.0%
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES					
EQUITY	380,704.8	75.1%	18.0%	322,619.1	74.3%
Share capital	5,000.0			5,000.0	
Reserves	375,704.8			317,619.1	
CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES	43,542.3	8.6%	32.2%	32,931.7	7.6%
Financial consolidated liabilities	34,797.2			24,241.8	
Non-financial Consolidated liabilities	8,745.2			8,689.9	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	82,981.0	16.4%	5.7%	78,537.4	18.1%
Financial current liabilities	10,210.4			6,898.5	
Current non-financial liabilities	72,770.6			71,638.9	
FINANCING CAPITAL	507,228.1	100.0%	16.8%	434,088.1	100.0%
BALANCE SHEET FINANCIAL BREAKDOWN	31-Dec-20			3	1-Dec-19
FIXED ASSETS					
Intangible fixed assets	-4,046.6				-5,286.8
Tangible fixed assets	-153,303.3			-	111,848.5
Financial fixed assets	-6,583.6				-7,723.2
EQUITY					
Share capital	5,000.0				5,000.0
Reserves	375,704.8				317,619.1
CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES	43,542.3				32,931.7

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STRUCTURE MARGIN (A)	260,313.6	230,692.4
Non-financial deferred cash funds	97,689.7	102,640.1
Systematic variance	86,041.3	86,221.0
Current non-financial liabilities	-72,770.6	-71,638.9
NET CURRENT CAPITAL (B)	110,960.3	117,222.1
Available cash funds	159,558.4	120,368.8
Financial deferred cash funds	5.3	0.0
Financial current liabilities	-10,210.4	-6,898.5
NET SHORT - TERM FINANCIAL POSITION (A-B)	149,353.3	113,470.3

RECLASSIFIED BALANCE SHEET (by functional area)	31-Dec-20	%	Var %	31-Dec-19	%
INVESTMENTS					
FIXED CAPITAL	157,349.9			117,135.2	
NET CURRENT CAPITAL	103,215.2			109,532.2	
NET OPERATING INVESTED CAPITAL	260,565.1	61.2%	15.0%	226,667.4	64.1%
EXTRA-OPERATING INVESTMENTS	165,147.2	38.8%		127,091.9	35.9%
NET INVESTED CAPITAL	425,712.3	100.0%	20.3%	353,759.3	100.0%
SOURCES					
EQUITY	380,704.8	89.4%		322,619.1	91.2%
FINANCIAL DEBT	45,007.6	10.6%		31,140.2	8.8%
FINANCING SOURCES	425,712.3	100.0%	20.3%	353,759.3	100.0%

INDEX ANALYSIS	31-Dec-20	31-Dec-19
SELF-FINANCING AND DEBT SUSTAINABILITY:		
Self financing ratio [EBITDA/(Rv+Ra)]	22.2%	21.8%
Self-financing index [AuF/(Rv+Ra)]	16.7%	16.9%
Incidence rate of financial payables on sales [DF/(Rv+Ra)]	16.1%	11.1%
Incidence rate of financial debt on EBITDA [(PconsF+PcorrF)/EBITDA]	72.4%	51.0%
Incidence rate of financial debt on self- financing (DF/AuF)	96.3%	65.7%
Incidence rate of financial charges on sales [Of/(Rv+Ra)]	2.4%	-0.3%
Incidence rate of financial charges on EBITDA (Of/EBITDA)	10.9%	-1.5%
Incidence rate of financial charges on self-financing (Of/AuF)	14.5%	-1.9%



INDEX ANALYSIS	31-Dec-20	31-Dec-19
COMPOSITION RATIOS FOR INVESTMENTS AND SOURCES		
Composition ratios for investments		
Rigidity index (AF/CI)	0.32	0.29
Flexibility ratio (AC/CI)	0.68	0.71
Availability Index of the Systematic Variance (Ds/CI)	0.17	0.20
Total liquidity ratio [(Li+Ld+LdF)/CI]	0.51	0.51
Composition ratios of the sources		
Financial autonomy ratio (MP/CF)	0.75	0.74
Indebtedness ratio [(Pcons+Pcorr)/CF]	0.25	0.26
Medium/long-term indebtedness ratio (Pcons/CF)	0.09	0.08
Short-term indebtedness ratio (Pcorr/CF)	0.16	0.18
Capital protection ratio (R/MP)	0.99	0.98
FINANCIAL SOLIDITY RATIO		
Financing of assets		
Structure primary ratio (MP/AF)	2.32	2.58
Structure primary margin (MP-AF)	216,771.27	197,760.77
Structure secondary ratio [(MP+Pcons)/AF]	2.59	2.85
Structure secondary margin (MP+Pcons-AF)	260,313.58	230,692.44
Degree of tangible asset depreciation (faMat/csMat)	0.31	0.43
Fixed asset liquidation speed [Amm/(cslimm+cslmat)]	0.05	0.06
Financial autonomy		
Leverage ratio (MP/CI)	75.1%	74.3%
Total indebtedness [(Pcons+Pcorr)/MP]	0.33	0.35
Financial Debt Ratio or Financial Leverage (DF/MP)	0.12	0.10
Tangible equity value (MP-limm)	376,658.15	317,332.30
LIQUIDITY RATIOS		
Current ratio (AC/Pcorr)	4.14	3.94
Current margin (AC-Pcorr)	260,313.58	230,692.44
Treasury ratio [(Li+Ld+LdF)/Pcorr]	3.10	2.84
Treasury margin (Li+Ld+LdF-Pcorr)	174,272.32	144,471.47
Net short-term financial position (Li-PcorrF)	149,347.99	113,470.33
Hedging ratio of non-liquid assets [(Ds+AF)/(MP+Pcons)]	0.59	0.59
Security Quotient [AC/(Pcorr+Pcons)]	2.71	2.77
DURATION RATIOS OF MANAGEMENT CURRENT CAPITAL CYCLE		
Net Working Capital intensity [NWC/(Rv+Ra)]	36.9%	39.1%
Net Working Capital turnover ratio [(Rv+Ra)/NWC)]	2.7	2.6
Systematic Variance Rotation (Rv/Ds)	3.2	3.2

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INDEX ANALYSIS	31-Dec-20	31-Dec-19
MAIN PROFITABILITY RATIOS		
Return on production ROP (RO/VP)	17.6%	16.1%
Return on net invested capital (VP/CION)	1.09	1.27
Return on sales ROS [RO/(Rv+Ra)]	17.9%	16.6%
Operating invested capital turnover [(Rv+Ra)/CION]	1.07	1.24
Return on net operating invested capital ROI (RO/CION) profitability before taxes of "unlevered" net operating capital	19.2%	20.5%
Financial leverage effect [(RONAat-ROD)*(1-t)*Lf]	-0.33%	1.20%
Return On Equity - ROE (RN/MP) profitability after tax on equity	8.3%	11.5%



CONSOLIDATED ANNUAL ACCOUNTS at 31st December 2020

Amounts in Euro Units

BALANCE SHEET		
ASSETS	31-Dec-2020	31-Dec-2019
B) Fixed assets		
I. Intangible assets		
1) Start-up and capital increase costs	46,890	54,938
3) Industrial patents and rights to use intellectual property	585,906	558,238
4) Concessions, licenses, trademarks and similar rights	316,150	332,817
5) Goodwill	133,105	180,998
6) Intangible assets under formation and advances	466,598	1,912,827
7) Other	2,497,956	2,246,942
Total intangible assets	4,046,605	5,286,760
II. Tangible assets		
1) Land and buildings	102,073,734	81,022,651
2) Plant and machinery	33,291,291	22,072,705
3) Industrial and commercial equipment	7,464,180	3,804,792
4) Other assets	3,060,837	3,353,852
5) Assets in course of construction and advances	7,413,253	1,594,459
Total tangible assets	153,303,295	111,848,459
III. Investments		
1) Shares in:		
A) subsidiary companies	268,336	268,336
B) associated companies	1,016,806	983,806
D-bis) other companies	4,298,442	5,470,922
Total investments	5,583,584	6,723,064
Total fixed assets (B)	162,933,484	123,858,283
C) Current assets		
I. Stocks		
1) Raw, subsidiary materials and consumables	26,595,425	27,758,703
2) Work in progress and semi-finished goods	11,620,818	11,693,450
3) Work in progress on contracts	88,252	87,999
4) Finished goods and goods for resale	47,092,910	47,340,381
5) Payments on account	3,267,500	2,991,264
Total stocks	88,664,905	89,871,797

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	II. Debtors		
	1) Trade debtors		
	falling due within 1 year	70,582,353	74,294,570
	3) Amounts owed by associated companies		
	falling due within 1 year	2,655,745	206,965
	falling due after more than 1 year	1,000,000	1,000,000
	5-bis) Tax credit		
	falling due within 1 year	10,730,760	12,118,410
	5-ter) Advanced taxes	6,714,866	6,851,958
	5-quater) Other debtors		
	falling due within 1 year	9,354,446	11,181,171
	Total debtors	101,038,170	105,653,074
	III. Financial assets not held as fixed assets		
	6) Other securities	5,267	0
	Total financial assets not held as fixed assets	5,267	0
	IV. Liquid assets		
	1) Deposits with banks and post offices	154,724,780	118,052,457
	2) Cheques	1,057,440	2,018,984
	3) Cash and cash equivalents in hand	3,776,167	297,371
	Total liquid assets	159,558,387	120,368,812
Total current as	sets (C)	349,266,729	315,893,683
D) Prepayments	and accrued income	4,366,397	4,838,937
Total assets (A+	B+C+D)	516,566,610	444,590,903

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

A) Capital and reserves

A1) group's equity :

I. Called up share capital	5,000,000	5,000,000
III. Revaluation reserve	35,291,200	0
IV. Legal reserve	1,000,000	1,000,000
VI. Other reserves	140,619,836	150,189,938
of which reserve for trans	lation differences -13,218,227	-3,648,125
of which consolidation res	erve 141,711,314	141,711,314
of which other reserves	12,126,749	12,126,749
VIII. Profits (losses) carried f	orward 157,984,229	123,623,415
IX. Net profit (loss) for the y	ear 28,666,459	34,360,814
Total (A1)	368,561,724	314,174,167
A2) Minority interests:		
Share of capital and reserve	s 9,113,664	5,568,366
Share of net profit (loss) for	the year 3,029,370	2,876,523
Total (A2)	12,143,034	8,444,889
Total capital and reserves (A)	380,704,758	322,619,056
B) Provisions for liabilities and charges		
1) Pensions and similar obli	gations 507,697	478,799
2) Taxation	710,834	781,335

31-Dec-2020

31-Dec-2019



BALANCE SHEET		
4) Other provisions	8,237,457	8,211,107
Total provisions for liabilities and charges (B)	9,455,988	9,471,241
C) Staff severance fund	10,268,055	10,230,525
D) Creditors:		
Bank loans and overdrafts:		
falling due within 1 year	9,799,962	6,323,737
falling due after more than 1 year	34,797,155	24,241,759
5) Other providers of finance:		
falling due within 1 year	410,435	574,743
6) Payments on account:		
falling due within 1 year	9,338,513	10,502,783
7) Trade creditors:		
falling due within 1 year	34,614,202	33,841,471
10) Amounts owed to associated companies:		
falling due within 1 year	37,207	0
12) Taxation:		
falling due within 1 year	8,925,510	8,804,989
13) Due to social security authorities:		
falling due within 1 year	3,408,942	3,387,663
14) Other creditors:		
falling due within 1 year	11,548,429	10,799,702
Total creditors (D)	112,880,355	98,476,847
E) Accruals and deferred income	3,257,454	3,793,234
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity (A+B+C+D+E)	516,566,610	444,590,903
PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT	31-Dec-2020	31-Dec-2019
A) Value of production		
1) Turnover	275,446,781	277,584,450
 Changes in stocks of finished and semi-finished goods and in work in progress 	4,106,714	7,860,407
4) Own work capitalised	108,895	37,054
5) Other operating income	5,828,037	3,955,455
of which grants for operating expenses	724,046	1,088,915
Total value of production (A)	285,490,427	289,437,366

B) Cost of production

	25) Group's profit (loss) for the year	28,666,459	34,360,814
	24) Minority interests - share of profit (loss) for the year	3,029,370	2,876,523
	23) Net profit (loss) for the year	31,695,829	37,237,337
	C) advanced	-416,213	-1,358,633
	A) current	12,798,720	11,888,453
	22) Tax on profit for the year		
Profit (loss) befo	re taxation (A+B+C+D+E)	44,078,336	47,767,157
Total financial in	come and expense (C)	-4,127,134	2,621,340
	17bis) Profits and losses on exchange rates	-6,103,246	1,730,470
	of which related to subsidiary companies	9,981	61,172
	17) Interest payable and similar charges	684,385	819,001
	D) financial income other than that above	1,395,892	1,455,367
	16) Other financial income:		
	15) Income from equity investments	1,264,605	254,504
C) Einansial inse	ome and expense		
Difference betwe	een value and cost of production (A+B)	48,205,470	45,145,817
Total cost of prod	Juction (B)	237,284,957	244,291,549
	14) Other operating charges	7,117,807	8,085,670
	12) Provisions for risks	46,016	134,336
	11) Changes in raw and subsidiary materials, consumables and goods	1,921,088	7,721,568
	D) amounts written off current and liquid assets	645,189	616,117
	C) other amounts written off fixed assets	133	6,546
	B) depreciation of tangible assets	10,135,824	9,677,382
	A) amortisation of intangible assets	962,787	3,782,230
	10) Depreciation, amortisation and write-downs:		
	E) other costs	1,538,619	1,049,473
	C) termination indemnities	2,018,629	2,140,079
	B) social security costs	11,298,316	10,725,331
	A) wages and salaries	60,619,067	61,199,950
	9) Staff costs:		
	8) Leases and rentals	5,430,136	5,401,320
	7) Services	40,537,437	42,625,210
	6) Raw and subsidiary materials, consumables and goods	95,013,909	91,126,337



ADDENDUM

The consolidated financial statement as of December 31, 2020 of Wamholding S.p.A. (Parent company) and of its subsidiaries (as a whole, identified as the Group), this addendum of which constitutes an integrating part, is issued in compliance with the provisions of Legislative Decree no. 127 dated 9th April 1991 and pertaining to the accounting standards, revised by the Italian Accounting Committee (OIC), further to the reform performed by the legislator as regards to corporate law by the Legislative Decreee no. 139/2015.

The financial statement consists of the Statement of assets and liabilities, the Consolidated Profit and Loss Statement - set up according to the diagrams, as per articles 2424 and 2425 of the Civil Code, suitably amended as required by art. 32 of the above-mentioned Leg.D. no. 127/1991 - and by the Consolidated Statement of cash flows, as provided by art. 29 of the amended Leg. D. 127/91 and, moreover, it is provided with the report on management arranged pursuant to Article 40 of the same Legislative Decree.

For a more comprehensive information, the statement of changes in the shareholders' equity and the reconciliation statement between the shareholders' equity and the result for the financial period, resulting from the financial statements of the Parent Company and those resulting from the consolidated financial statements, have been attached to this addendum.

For comparative purposes, the consolidated figures present a comparison with the consolidated Balance Sheet and Profit and Loss Account of the financial statements as of December 31, 2019. In this regard, it should be noted that we availed of the option referred to in art. 2423 ter. of the Italian Civil Code if there are items, the contents of which are not covered by any of those provided for by art. 2424 and 2425 of the Italian Civil Code.

The financial statements are expressed in Euros, which is the currency used to conduct most of the Group's operations. The foreign assets are included in the consolidated financial statements according to the principles indicated in the notes that follow.

The consolidated financial statements are prepared using the financial statements of the individual companies included in the scope of consolidation prepared by the respective corporate bodies, appropriately amended and reclassified, where necessary, to bring them into line with the accounting principles of the Group's uniform classification criteria.

The reference date of the consolidated financial statements coincides with the closing date of the Parent Company's financial year and with that of all the companies included in the consolidation area.

The consolidated financial statements are drawn up in compliance with the current legal provisions and the general postulates of clarity and truthful and correct representation of the financial position and results of the Group, on the assumption of business continuity. Pursuant to art. 2423-bis c.1 section 1-bis of the Italian Civil Code, the recognition and presentation of the items is carried out taking into account the substance of the operation or contract.

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It is certified that, pursuant to art. 29 of the Leg. D. 127/91, shall the information required by specific law provisions not be sufficient to give a true and fair representation of the corporate situation, additional information deemed necessary for the purpose shall be provided

Below there is a description of the consolidation principles applied in the drafting of the consolidated financial statements, the scope of consolidation, the criteria adopted for the assessment of the main items that make up the balance sheet and the profit and loss account, while the information required by art. 38 of Legislative Decree no. 127/1991 and by accounting principle n° 17 of the OIC is also illustrated.

The statement of cash flows has been arranged as set out under Article 29 of Legislative Decree 127/91, which represents the summary document that relates the changes occurred during the financial year in company assets to the changes in the financial situation; this highlights the values relating to the financial resources that the company needed during the financial year, as well as the relative uses.

With regard to the method used, it is specified that the same has adopted, according to the OIC 10 forecast, the indirect method based on which the cash flow is reconstructed by adjusting the financial year results of non-monetary components. During the financial year, the operative subholding Wamgroup S.p.A. was spun off with the establishment of Archimede S.p.A., wholly owned by Wamholding S.p.A., to which the real estate assets (properties and shareholdings) and part of the liquidity were attributed.

1. CONSOLIDATION PRINCIPLES

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Parent Company and those of its subsidiaries, prepared as of December 31 of each year. Control is obtained when the parent company has the power to determine the financial and management policies of a company in such a way as to obtain benefits from its activity.

The financial statements of the subsidiaries are drawn up adopting the same accounting standards as the Parent Company for each accounting closing. Where necessary, consolidation adjustments are made to homogenise the items that are affected by the application of different accounting standards.

All intergroup balances and transactions, including any unrealised gains deriving from relations between Group companies, are eliminated. Unrealised losses are eliminated, with the exception of cases where these cannot be recovered later.

Subsidiaries are consolidated starting from the financial year in which control was effectively transferred to the Group, and cease to be consolidated from the financial year in which control is transferred outside the Group.



Where there is a loss of control of a company falling within the scope of consolidation, the consolidated financial statements include, if significant, the result for the financial year in proportion to the period of the financial year in which the Group has maintained control.

Shareholdings in subsidiaries included in the scope of consolidation are consolidated on a lineby-line basis.

The criteria adopted for the application of this method mainly include:

- the elimination of the book value of the shareholdings in the consolidated companies against the related shareholders' equity and the simultaneous assumption of all their assets and liabilities;

- the elimination of debit and credit items and intra-company transactions, including intergroup profits and losses not yet realised;

- any negative difference between the acquisition cost of the shareholding and the related shareholders' equity at book value at the purchase date is allocated to the "Consolidation Reserve" shareholders' equity item, not in any way corresponding to a real lower value of specific assets and liabilities of the investee companies at the time of the acquisition of the shareholdings themselves, nor being attributable to the forecast of unfavourable economic results of the investee companies;

In particular, it should be noted that the exclusion of shareholdings was carried out on the basis of the book values relating to the financial year ended on 31/12/2013 for the companies belonging to the group at that date, in which the consolidation process was again carried out with the same criteria applied at the time of the first consolidation. With regards to this, the following points should be noted:

- the shareholding in the companies held by the Group were registered under the acquisition cost, which coincides with the contributions made by the holding companies during the incorporation phase or any subsequent contributions and revaluations, with the exception of any devaluations made by the holding companies and excluded during the consolidation phase;

- the difference resulting from the exclusion of the account "holdings" is derived largely from the results and other variations in the shareholders' equity, which occurred after the acquisition of the holdings up to the date of their first inclusion in the consolidation;

- this difference does not correspond in any way to a real greater or lower value of the assets and liabilities of the investee companies at the time of the acquisition of said shareholdings. Therefore in the consolidation, the following measures were adopted:

- the surplus of the shareholders' equity at 31/12/2013 was recorded as "Consolidation Reserve";

- the surplus of the acquisition cost compared to the value of the shareholders' equity on the date of the first consolidation or on the date of the inclusion in the consolidation was deducted from the Consolidation Reserve, as it was not derived, as mentioned earlier, from an actual higher value of the investee companies;

- the results and other changes in the shareholders' equity of the consolidated companies, which occurred in the financial years that ended prior to 31/12/2013, were included in the "Consolidation Reserve" as a result of the new consolidation process.

Exceptions to the above mentioned procedure are represented by the holding in the subsidiary Punta Bianca S.r.l., Savi S.r.l., Immobiliare Muginaro S.r.l., Chior Meccanica S.r.l. and Archi Immobiliare S.r.l. for the acquisition of which the price paid was higher than the company's net shareholders' equity of the company, and the difference was attributed as follows:

• for PUNTA BIANCA S.r.l. the difference - due to the higher value attributed to its fixed assets in relation to the historical cost entered in the accounting books – was used to increase the value of the real assets it is referred to;

• for SAVI S.r.l., whose participation was acquired during 2014, given that the company existed and was active for a long time, and in consideration of the economic benefits that its activities will enable the group to achieve (representing an effective higher value of the investee, recoverable through future revenues generated by the same); the surplus was recorded under the item "Consolidation differences" and is amortized over a period of five years, in view of its more long-term economic benefits;

• for Immobiliare Muginaro S.r.l., whose participation was purchased in 2018, consisting in the greater value attributable to the fixed assets it owns compared to the historical cost entered in the accounting books, it was brought to increase the value of the real estate assets to which it refers, together with the provision for deferred taxes;

• for Chior Meccanica S.r.l., whose participation was purchased in 2018, consisting in the greater value attributable to the intangible assets it owns compared to the historical cost entered in the accounting books, it was brought to increase the value of the patents to which it refers;

• for Archi Immobiliare S.r.l., whose participation was purchased during 2019, consisting in the greater value attributable to the fixed assets it owns compared to the historical cost entered in the accounting books, it was brought to increase the value of the real estate assets to which it refers, together with the provision for deferred taxes;

The financial statements of subsidiaries expressed in currencies other than Euro have been converted by applying the following criteria:

- the balance sheet items, with the exception of the shareholders' equity items, at the exchange rates prevailing at the closing date of the financial statements;

- shareholders' equity items at historical exchange rates, by year of formation;
- the items of the profit and loss account at the average exchange rates of the financial year.

The exchange rate differences resulting from the comparison between the initial shareholders' equity converted at the current exchange rates at the end of the financial year and the same converted at historical exchange rates, as well as the difference between the economic result expressed at the average exchange rates of the financial year and that expressed at the exchange rates prevailing on the date of the financial statements, are recorded under the item "Conversion Reserve".



		2020		2019
Currency	F - closing rate	A - average rate	F - closing rate	A - average rate
AED	4.51	4.19	4.13	4.11
ARS	103.25	80.92	67.27	53.82
AUD	1.59	1.65	1.60	1.61
BRL	6.37	5.89	4.52	4.41
CHF	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.11
CLP	872.52	903.14	844.86	786.89
CNY	8.02	7.87	7.82	7.74
DKK	7.44	7.45	7.47	7.47
EGP	19.32	18.07	18.02	18.84
EUR	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
GBP	0.90	0.89	0.85	0.88
HRK	7.55	7.54	7.44	7.42
INR	89.66	84.64	80.19	78.84
JPY	126.49	121.85	121.94	122.01
KRW	1,336.00	1345.58	1,296.28	1305.32
MAD	10.92	10.82	10.78	10.77
MXN	24.42	24.52	21.22	21.56
MYR	4.93	4.80	4.60	4.64
NZD	1.70	1.76	1.67	1.70
PLN	4.56	4.44	4.26	4.30
RON	4.87	4.84	4.78	4.75
RUB	91.47	82.72	69.96	72.46
SEK	10.03	10.48	10.45	10.26
SGD	1.62	1.57	1.51	1.53
тнв	36.73	35.71	33.42	34.76
TRL	9.11	8.05	6.68	6.36
UAH	34.77	30.85	26.72	28.92
USD	1.23	1.14	1.12	1.12
VND	28,331.00	26534.00	26033.00	26003.00
ZAR	18.02	18.77	15.78	16.18
IDR	17,240.76	16627.37	15595.60	15835.27

The exchange rates used to calculate the equivalent value in Euro of the subsidiaries' financial statements expressed in foreign currencies (currency for 1 Euro) are shown in the following table:

2. SCOPE OF CONSOLIDATION

The consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2020 include, with the line-by-line method, the financial statements of the Parent Company and its subsidiaries, both Italian and foreign (none excluded), either by virtue of direct or indirect ownership of the majority of shares or shares with voting rights, as a result of the exercise of a dominant influence expressed by the power to determine, even indirectly, the financial and management choices of the same, even without participatory relationships.

Subsidiaries are consolidated starting from the financial year in which control is acquired and are deconsolidated starting from the financial year in which the control ceases. It is to be noted that no company was excluded form the scope of consolidation.

The companies included in the scope of consolidation are listed in the attached sheet A), with an indication of the shareholding percentage and of their assets.

3. CRITERIA APPLIED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT EVALUATIONS

The most significant criteria applied for the valuation of financial statement items are those provided for by art. 2424-bis and 2426 of the Italian Civil Code, as analytically highlighted below.

Intangible fixed assets

The intangible fixed assets are recorded in the accounts only if they are identifiable and are likely to generate future economic benefits. They are recorded at purchase or production cost, including additional charges, net of accumulated depreciation and any permanent losses in value. Depreciation starts when the asset is available for use and is broken down systematically for the period of its expected future usefulness.

The costs for start-up and expansion, development, goodwill, patent rights and use of intellectual property, as well as for concessions, licenses and trademarks, are amortised on a straight-line basis over a period never exceeding five financial years.

Goodwill values are recorded among the assets of the subsidiary SAVECO North America Inc., with reference to the company acquired by the same. The said goodwill is depreciated according to the duration of the economic benefits that the Group will earn in relation to the activities of the companies acquired. It should be noted that the values entered are quite negligible compared to the size of the Group.

Development costs are generally recognised in the profit and loss account at the time they are incurred. When capitalised, they are amortised on a straight-line basis over five financial years.

Tangible fixed assets

They are recorded at purchase or production cost, net of accumulated depreciation and any permanent losses in value, adjusted for certain assets in application of specific revaluation laws. The costs include the additional charges, as well as the direct and indirect costs reasonably attributable to the asset.



Maintenance and repair costs are fully charged to the profit and loss account for the financial year in which they are incurred; the costs for modernisation and improvements that prolong the economic life of the asset are attributed to the asset to which they refer and are amortised according to the rate applicable to the asset in relation to its residual possibility of use.

The assets are systematically depreciated each financial year, on a straight-line basis, on account of economic-technical rates determined in relation to the residual possibility of their use.

In the year of entry into operation of the assets, the depreciation rates are reduced by 50%, which are considered to be reasonably representative of their period of use.

Land is not depreciated.

Durable goods of low value were fully expensed in the profit and loss account, in the year when the cost was incurred.

The book values of the assets alienated or disposed of, as well as the related accumulated depreciation are eliminated from the corresponding balance sheet items; the realised capital gains and losses are recorded in the profit and loss account.

Tangible fixed assets under construction are valued at a specific cost, including the directly attributable charges; the depreciation will be calculated starting from the year in which they will be operational.

The companies of the Italian group have revalued the assets (industrial properties and plants) pursuant to art. 110 of Legislative Decree 104/2020, with higher value entries for EUR 36.4 million, revaluation reserves for EUR 35.3 million and substitute tax payables for EUR 1.1 million.

Leased Assets

Assets acquired under financial leasing, consisting mainly of industrial properties of the Archimede S.p.A. operating sub-holding (established at the end of 2020 from the spin-off of Wamgroup S.p.A.) and by Flitech S.r.l., are accounted for, as required by the legislator, according to the equity method, with the recording of the leasing charges between the operating costs. The implications deriving from the difference in accounting with respect to the financial method consist of the value of leased assets for a total of EUR 16.15 million (EUR 10.43 million for Wamgroup and EUR 5.72 million for Flitech), the current value of unpaid instalments of EUR 7.04 million, depreciation for EUR 521 thousand and financial charges for EUR 145 thousand.

Financial fixed assets

Shareholdings

The financial fixed assets were entered at the acquisition cost, including additional costs. This method was used for both the subsidiaries excluded from the consolidation and the shareholdings in affiliated companies, as these holdings are immaterial for the purposes of a true and correct representation of the consolidated financial statement. The shareholdings in subsidiaries have all been included in the scope of consolidation.

Non current receivables

The receivables classified as financial fixed assets have been recorded in the financial statements

according to the amortised cost criterion, as defined by art. 2426 c.2 of the Italian Civil Code, taking into account the time factor and the estimated break-up value, in compliance with the provisions of art. 2426, para. 1, no. 8 of the Italian Civil Code.

For receivables for which the irrelevance of the application of the amortised cost method and/or discounting has been verified, for the purpose of providing a truthful and correct representation of the financial and economic corporate situation, the entry was maintained according to the presumed break-up value.

This event occurs, for example, in the case of receivables with a maturity of less than twelve months or, with reference to the amortised cost criterion, in the event that transaction costs, commissions and any other difference between the initial value and the value on maturity are of little importance or, again, in the case of discounting, in the presence of an interest rate inferable from the contractual conditions not significantly different from the market interest rate.

Therefore, it is specified that, according to the provisions of article 12 para. 2 of the Leg. D. 139/2015, the amortised cost criterion has been applied exclusively to the receivables classified among the financial assets arisen during this period.

Stocks

The final stocks of raw materials, subsidiary materials and finished products or goods were evaluated at the lesser value of the acquisition cost or manufacturing price and the break-up value inferable from the market trend, mainly applying the L.I.F.O. yearly indexation method, for the yearly average cost increases, and the weighted average cost. The final stocks of products under processing were evaluated according to the costs borne during the financial year.

Please note that the stock value obtained with the application of the aforesaid method does not differ significantly from the current costs at the end of the financial year.

Receivables

The receivables classified as current assets have been recorded in the financial statements according to the amortised cost criterion, as defined by art. 2426 c.2 of the Italian Civil Code, taking into account the time factor and the estimated break-up value, in compliance with the provisions of art. 2426, para. 1, no. 8 of the Italian Civil Code.

The adjustment to the presumable break-up value was made by allocating a "provision for bad debts" fund. On the basis of the examination made of the various credit items during the drafting of the financial statement, the adjustment from the fund can be considered coherent.

For receivables for which the irrelevance of the application of the amortised cost method and/or discounting has been verified, for the purpose of providing a truthful and correct representation of the financial and economic corporate situation, the entry was maintained according to the presumed break-up value. This event occurs, for example, in the case of receivables with a maturity of less than twelve months or, with reference to the amortised cost criterion, in the event that transaction costs, commissions and any other difference between the initial value and the value on maturity are of little importance or, again, in the case of discounting, in the presence of an interest rate inferable from the contractual conditions not significantly different from the market interest rate. Therefore, it is specified that, according to the provisions of article 12 para. 2 of the Leg. D. 139/2015, the amortised cost criterion has been applied exclusively to the receivables classified among the current assets arisen during this period.



Losses on receivables are recorded in the financial statements when there is objective evidence that the Group will not be able to recover the amount due from the counterparty on the basis of the contractual terms.

Cash funds

The cash funds are recorded at their nominal value.

Accruals and Deferred Income

These items include the portions of costs and income, common to two or more financial years, valued by means of a time-based breakdown, in order to achieve the accrual principle.

Funds for Risks and Charges

Funds for risks and charges are allocated to cover liabilities whose existence is considered certain or probable, but whose amount or date of occurrence could not be determined at the end of the financial year. The allocations reflect the best possible estimate based on the elements available; the establishment of the funds was carried out on the basis of the principles of competence, observing the requirements of OIC Accounting Principle no. 31. For the assessment of risks and charges, the risks and losses, which became known after the end of the financial year and up to the date of preparation of the financial statements, have been taken into account.

It is believed that, at present, any situation not covered by a specific provision can be resolved in a satisfactory manner and without a significant impact on the result.

Employee Severance Pay Funds

The employee severance pay funds were updated on the closing day of the financial year as per the provisions of article 2120 of the Italian Civil Code, and represent the effective payables on that day.

Payables

The payables have been recorded in the financial statements according to the amortised cost criterion, as defined by art. 2426 c.2 of the Italian Civil Code, taking into account the time factor, in compliance with the provisions of art. 2426, para. 1, no. 8 of the Italian Civil Code. For payables for which the irrelevance of the application of the amortised cost method and/or discounting has been verified, for the purpose of providing a truthful and correct representation of the financial and economic corporate situation, the entry was maintained according to the nominal value. This event occurs, for example, in the case of payables with a maturity of less than twelve months or, with reference to the amortised cost criterion, in the event that transaction costs, commissions and any other difference between the initial value and the value on maturity are of little importance or, again, in the case of discounting, in the presence of an interest rate inferable from the contractual conditions not significantly different from the market interest rate.

Therefore, it is specified that, according to the provisions of article 12 para. 2 of the Leg. D. 139/2015, the amortised cost criterion has been applied exclusively to the payables registered in the financial statement of this period.

Foreign Currency Transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Euro are initially recorded at the exchange rates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in the aforementioned currencies, for which no hedging transactions have been carried out, are re-stated at the exchange rates prevailing at the end of the financial year. The emerging exchange gains and losses are recognised in the profit and loss account of the financial year. Non-monetary assets and liabilities, valued at the historical cost expressed in foreign currency, are not reconverted at the date of the financial statements.

In the consolidated financial statements, the assets and liabilities of foreign subsidiaries are converted at the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the financial statements. Income and expenses are converted at the average exchange rates of the period. Emerging exchange differences are recorded in the statement of profits and losses recognized in the shareholders' equity and classified under the item "Conversion Reserve".

Costs and Revenues

They have been identified according to the criterion of prudence and accrual basis accounting as per art. 2423-bis of the Italian civil code, pursuant to art. 2425-bis of the Italian civil code, with identification of the relating accruals and deferrals. Costs and revenues are shown net of returns, discounts, allowances and bonuses, as well as taxes directly connected to the purchase and sale of goods and services. Revenues for contracts and other services are recognised upon completion of the execution of the services provided; revenues from product sales are recognised upon transfer of ownership, which is normally identified with the delivery or shipment of the goods.

Financial Income

Financial income is recorded on an accruals basis. These include interest income on invested funds, exchange gains and income from financial instruments, when not offset as part of hedging transactions. Interest income is recognised in the profit and loss account at the time it is accrued, considering the actual yield.

Financial Charges

Financial charges are recorded on an accruals basis. They include the interest payable on financial debts calculated using the effective interest method, exchange losses and losses on derivative financial instruments.

Income Taxes for the Financial Year

The income taxes for the financial year represent the sum of the current and deferred taxes. Current taxes are based on the taxable result for the financial year, using the rates applicable in the countries in which the Group operates, in force at the date of the financial statements.

Deferred taxes are the taxes that are expected to be paid or recovered on the temporary differences between the book value of the assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax value resulting from the calculation of the taxable income. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences, while deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that there will be future taxable results that allow the use of temporary deductible differences. Assets and liabilities are not recorded if the temporary differences derive from goodwill.

Deferred taxes are calculated based on the tax rate that is presumed to be in effect at the time the asset is realised or the liability is settled. Deferred taxes are charged directly to the



profit and loss account, with the exception of those relating to items recognised directly in the shareholders' equity, in which case the related deferred taxes are also recognised in the shareholders' equity.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when they relate to taxes due to the same tax authority and the Group intends to liquidate the current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Overall, the valuation of the financial statement items is carried out with a view to prudence and the continuity of the business activity, taking into account the economic function of the assets and liabilities, indicating only profits made on an accrual basis at the closing of the financial year, as well as the risks and losses, even if becoming aware thereof after the end of the financial year, and taking care to safeguard clarity and to represent the financial and economic situation of the Group in a truthful and correct manner.

EXAMINATION OF THE STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES ITEMS

Tangible and Intangible Fixed Assets

The following table shows the movements of the fixed assets in question:

Intangible fixed assets	Current Finan. Year	Var.	Current Current
1) Start-up and expansion costs	54,938	-8,048	46,890
Gross value	90,090	-49	90,041
Depreciation fund and impairment	-35,152	-7,999	-43,151
2) Development costs	0	0	0
Gross value	13,000,000	-13,000,000	0
Depreciation fund and impairment	-13,000,000	13,000,000	0
3) Industrial patent and intellectual property rights	558,238	27,668	585,906
Gross value	1,014,327	77	1,014,404
Depreciation fund and impairment	-456,089	27,591	-428,498
4) Concessions, licences, trademarks and similar rights	332,817	-16,667	316,150
Gross value	752,493	52,861	805,354
Depreciation fund and impairment	-419,676	-69,528	-489,204
5) Goodwill	180,998	-47,893	133,105
Gross value	356,062	-30,090	325,972
Depreciation fund and impairment	-175,064	-17,803	-192,867
6) Fixed assets in progress and payments in advance	1,912,827	-1,446,229	466,598
7) Others	2,246,942	251,014	2,497,956
Gross value	5,811,047	-712,326	5,098,721
Depreciation fund and impairment	-3,564,105	963,340	-2,600,765
TOTAL INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS	5,286,760	-1,240,155	4,046,605

Depreciation for the current financial year amounted to a total of EUR 962 thousand, while those of the previous financial year to EUR 3.78 million, a decrease due to the exhaustion of the amortization of development costs. There were no significant investments.

Tangible fixed assets

The following table shows the movements of the fixed assets in question:

Tangible fixed assets	Current Finan. Year	Var.	Current Current
1) Land and buildings	81,022,651	21,051,083	102,073,734
Gross value	105,621,014	13,915,366	119,536,380
Depreciation fund and impairment	-24,598,363	7,135,717	-17,462,646
2) Plants and machinery	22,072,705	11,218,586	33,291,291
Gross value	59,225,145	3,321,641	62,546,786
Depreciation fund and impairment	-37,152,440	7,896,945	-29255495
3) Industrial and commercial equipment	3,804,792	3,659,388	7,464,180
Gross value	19,583,853	1,851,953	21,435,806
Depreciation fund and impairment	-15,779,061	1,807,435	-13,971,626
4) Other assets	3,353,852	-293,015	3,060,837
Gross value	11,478,043	-858,482	10,619,561
Depreciation fund and impairment	-8,124,191	565,467	-7,558,724
5) Fixed assets in progress and payments in advance	1,594,459	5,818,794	7,413,253
TOTAL TANGIBLE ASSETS	111,848,459	41,454,836	153,303,295

The variations of the tangible assets, for a total gross of EUR 41.4 million, can be referred as increasing compared to the investments performed in the various companies of the Group and the revaluations made by the Italian companies (EUR 36.4 million net, through increases in values and/or resetting of depreciation funds), decreasing compared to the disinvestments performed, mainly for the acquisition of industrial land and buildings and for the renewal of plants and machinery to assure the growth of the production volumes in the various companies of the group as follows:

- For the acquisition of new industrial areas and the construction and modernization of new warehouses in Italy, by the companies Capelletta del Duca S.r.l., Archi immobiliare S.r.l., Azienda Agricola Risaia del Duca S.r.l., in Holland by Wam Holland Real Estate, and in Germany by Wam GmbH;
- For the automation of lines and plants, especially in the Italian companies Wam Industriale S.p.A., Roncuzzi S.r.l., TECNO CM and Flitech S.r.l. and Wam Product (Croatia);
- For the acquisition or replacement of various assets for amounts that are not overall significant in the various companies;



The investments made during the financial year are detailed hereunder according to the type and company that made said investments, including the fixed assets in progress and the downpayments made in the previous years and during 2020, permanently ascribed to the relevant fixed assets. No investments by lease assets have been carried out.

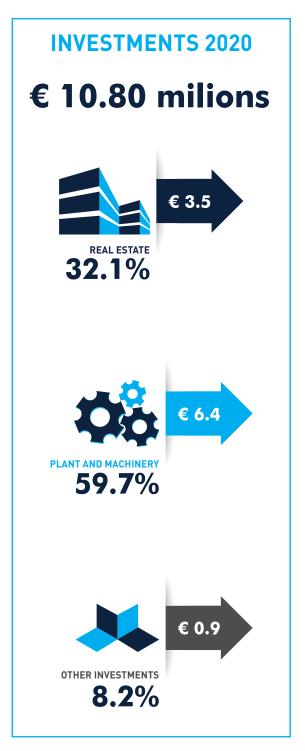
Investments during the financial year 2020

ANALYSED BY TYPE

TOTAL	10,774,194
Other assets	883,884
Plants, machinery and equipment	6,432,328
Land and buildings	3,457,982

ANALYSED BY COMPANY

AZ. AGR. RISAIA DEL DUCA S.r.l.	216,886
FLITECH S.r.l.	735,063
MVM S.r.l.	277,272
WAM HOLLAND REAL ESTATE	945,000
RONCUZZI S.R.L.	1,936,166
CAPPELLETTA DEL DUCA S.r.l.	1,320,146
WAM PRODUCT	425,209
TECNO CM S.r.l.	1,024,599
WAM INDUSTRIALE S.p.A.	1,418,513
WAM PRODUCT	425,209
WAM ROMANIA	278,014
WAM RUSSIA	338,944
WAM GmbH	302,918
Other companies	1,130,255
TOTAL	10,774,194



The investments made by the various companies are mainly aimed at the modernisation and replacement of plants and machinery.

Financial fixed assets

Shareholdings in subsidiaries

All shares in subsidiaries have been consolidated with the exception of the stake held by the subsidiary WAMGROUP S.p.A. equal to USD 300,000 of the capital of the to-be-established company, Wam Equipment Trading Ltd, based in Sri Lanka;

Holdings in affiliated companies

The amount recorded as holdings in affiliated companies, substantially unchanged with respect to the previous year, refers to:

- a share owned by the subsidiary WAM Industriale S.p.A. equal to 49% of the capital in the company WAM (THAILAND) Co., Ltd., with head office in Bangkok, Thailand;
- stake held by the subsidiary WAMGROUP S.p.A., equal to 25% of capital in the company Mede Immobiliare S.r.l. based in Modena;
- stake held by the subsidiary WAMGROUP S.p.A., equal to 50% of capital in the company Canalgrande 84 S.r.l. based in Modena;

Holdings in other companies

As for the shareholdings in other companies, they refer to:

- stake held by the subsidiary WAMGROUP S.p.A., equal to 8% of the OLI S.p.A capital;

- stake held by the subsidiary Archi Immobiliare S.r.l., equal to 5% of the OLI Wolong Ltd. capital;

- a share owned by the subsidiary WAM Industriale S.p.A. equal to 10% of the Zhejiang Mantovani Machinery Co., Ltd, capital, based in China.

- minority share owned by WAMGROUP S.p.A. in the company MODENA CAPITALE S.p.A., with head office in Modena;

- a minority share owned by WAMGROUP S.p.A, in the company a r.l. CRIT (Centro di Ricerche Innovazione Tecnologiche S.r.l.);

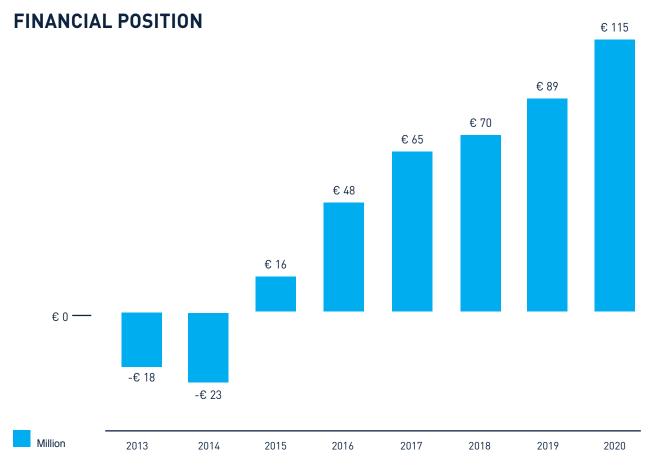
- a minority share owned by WAMGROUP S.p.A. in the company TWB Sistema Italia S.p.A. (low-profit company with the purpose of gathering and promoting companies) based in Rome;

- shares of company consortium (whose amount, both singly and collectively, is very low).

The shareholding in SIR S.p.A. was sold during the year.

Income from shareholding consisted of EUR 1,263,865 from the capital gain on the sale of the SIR S.p.A. shares.





Payables to Banks

The short-term net cash/debt of the Group (cash and cash equivalents net of the short-term bank debt) at the end of the financial year is positive for EUR 149.76 million; the net financial debt (short- and long-term debt towards banks minus cash and cash equivalents) is positive for EUR 114.96 million, an improvement compared to the previous financial year by EUR 25.16 million, despite of investments of over EUR 10.77 million, owing to the liquid assets generated by the operations net of the investments in current capital.

Long-term financing has been almost entirely acquired by the operative subholding company WAMGROUP S.p.A.

Other Asset and Liability Items

Receivables from customers decreased to EUR 74.3 million (with a decrease of EUR 3.7 million), in line with the stabilization of the volume of sales, as well as the volume of stocks, which went from EUR 89.8 million to EUR 88.7 million. Receivables from affiliated companies consist of funds (expiring after the following financial year) granted by WAMGROUP S.p.A. to the affiliated company Mede Immobiliare S.p.A.

Tax assets have decreased compared to the previous year and are focused in the Italian companies, as for the dynamics of both direct and indirect taxes (IRES and VAT).

Prepaid taxes, substantially unchanged compared to the previous financial year, refer to, as for EUR 3.53 million, to amounts registered during consolidation for taxes relating to profits within the Group and consolidation adjustments; for EUR 2.48 million to amounts registered by WAM Industriale S.p.A. and TOREX S.p.A. based on risk provisions subject to taxes.

Receivables from others went from EUR 11.18 to EUR 9.35 million, a decrease due to the collection

of receivables and the general contraction in working capital caused by a year of consolidation in the volume of sales.

Payables to suppliers amounted to EUR 34.6 million, in line with the previous year and in relation to the volume of purchases.

The residual items of the assets and liabilities have not registered any significant changes, but they represent the sum of the single insignificant changes of the various consolidated companies, mainly connected to the changes in the volumes registered during the year.

Shareholders' Equity

For the analysis and information, please refer to table B). The change in the shareholders' equity is due, except for the recognition of a revaluation reserve for EUR 36.4 million, almost entirely to the allocation of profits from previous years.

4. COMPOSITION OF THE ITEMS "START-UP AND EXPANSION COSTS" AND "DEVELOPMENT COSTS"

The "start-up and expansion costs" of residual amount to be depreciated non-materially, refer to expenses incurred for operations of extraordinary nature (e.g. business start-up, adaptations of the company by-laws, transfer of production units or sites or other extraordinary operations) in various companies of the Group.

5. INCREASE OF THE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES WITH RESIDUAL PAYMENT TERMS OF OVER FIVE YEARS AND THE PAYABLES COVERED BY REAL GUARANTEES

At the closing date of the financial year, there are outstanding loans, granted mainly to WAMGROUP S.p.A. with average maturities beyond the next financial year for a total amount of EUR 31 million, of which EUR 610 thousand expiring after the 5th financial year. There are no debts and loans secured by mortgages.

6. COMPOSITION OF THE ENTRIES "PREPAYMENTS AND DEFERRED INCOME", "ACCRUED EXPENDITURE AND LIABILITIES" AND "OTHER PROVISIONS"

The accrued income and prepaid expenses refer to the amount of EUR 2.67 million leasing fees anticipated by Wamgroup S.p.A. (now transferred to Archimede S.p.A.) for two real estate leasings, for EUR 520 thousand to fees anticipated by FLITECH S.r.l. to leasing fees and for the remainder mainly to leasing fees, lease payments or rent, interest and insurance premiums.

Accrued liabilities and deferred income refer to, for EUR 1.869 million, capital gains on the lease-back transaction made by Wamgroup S.p.A. (now transferred to Archimede S.p.A.), and to the remainder from leasing fees or rent and interest on loans, as well as anticipated costs, relating to the consolidated companies and non-tangible single amount.

Other provisions for liabilities for EUR 8.21 million refer almost thoroughly to the accrued warranty liability, set aside by WAM Industriale S.p.A. (EUR 4.39 million) and by TOREX S.p.A. (EUR 3.12 million).

7. AMOUNT OF FINANCIAL CHARGES ALLOCATED IN THE FINANCIAL YEAR TO THE VALUES ENTERED UNDER ASSETS

No financial charges have been allocated to any of the values recorded in the assets of the balance sheet.



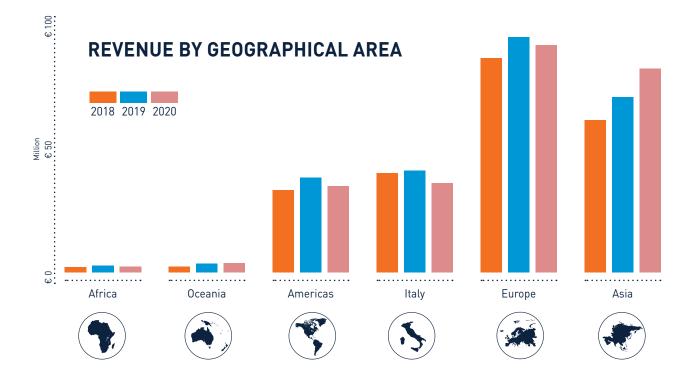
8. POTENTIAL COMMITMENTS, GUARANTEES AND LIABILITIES NOT RESULTING FROM THE BALANCE SHEET

There are no potential commitments, guarantees and liabilities of significant amount and/or material that do not result from the balance sheet.

10. REVENUES DIVIDED BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

During 2020, the Group, as a whole, kept its sales volume unchanged, with significant increases in the Asian markets (China in particular) and decreases in the other markets. The revenues at December 31, 2020, broken down by geographical area, are shown below:

	2020	%	Delta	2019	%
Italy	43,625,346	15.84%	-7.53%	47,175,863	17,00%
Europe	96,734,012	35.12%	-1.32%	98,030,278	35,32%
Asia	86,035,894	31.24%	10.42%	77,917,889	28,07%
Americas	40,499,022	14.70%	-11.50%	45,761,438	16,49%
Oceania	4,697,884	1.71%	4.60%	4,491,387	1,62%
Africa	3,854,623	1.40%	-8.39%	4,207,596	1,52%
Total	275,446,781	100.00%	-0.77%	277,584,451	



11. SUBDIVISION OF THE INTEREST AND OTHER FINANCIAL CHARGES ARISING FROM DEBENTURE DEBTS OR PAYABLES TO BANKS AND OTHERS

Interest payable to banks amounted to a total of EUR 100 thousand, of which EUR 34 thousand on loans contracted by WAM GmbH (Germany). The residual amount refers to bank interests and charges of the various companies of the group for single insignificant amounts.

12. AMOUNT AND NATURE OF THE INDIVIDUAL ELEMENTS OF REVENUE/COST OF ENTITIES OR EXCEPTIONAL INCIDENCE

There are no items of income and expenditure arising out of transactions of an exceptional nature being of a significant and/or tangible amount are present.

13. AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, DIVIDED BY CATEGORY, OF COMPANIES INCLUDED IN THE CONSOLIDATION

EMPLOYEES 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2016 2015 2014 2013 No. No.

The average number of employees of the consolidated companies totals 2,005.

14. AMOUNT OF THE FEES DUE TO THE DIRECTORS AND TO THE CONTROLLING AND AUDITING BODY OF THE PARENT COMPANY FOR THE EXECUTION OF THESE FUNCTIONS, ALSO IN OTHER COMPANIES INCLUDED IN THE CONSOLIDATION

The amount of the fees to which the members of the Board of Directors of the Parent Company (sole director) are entitled to for performing these functions, also within the other consolidated companies, amounts to EUR 390,000=.

The sum of the fees to which the members of the parent company's Board of Auditors are entitled for performing their duties, also within the other consolidated companies, amounts to 126,712 euro.

15. INFORMATION ON DERIVATIVE AGREEMENT

At the end of the financial year, the Group's companies had no derivative agreements in force. No such agreements were executed during the financial year.



16. INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL FIXED ASSETS ENTERED FOR A VALUE HIGHER THAN THE FAIR VALUE

The financial fixed assets other than shareholdings in subsidiaries and affiliated companies are all recorded in the financial statements, at a value that does not exceed their fair value.

17. OPERATIONS CARRIED OUT WITH RELATED PARTIES

With reference to the information note, required by art. 38 para. 1 lett. o-quinques of the Leg.D. 127/91, it should be noted that the transactions carried out during the financial year by the companies included in the scope of consolidation with related parties, whose definition is envisaged in Accounting Principle no. 12 of OIC, concern normal economic and financial relations, and were made on terms similar to those applied for transactions concluded with independent third parties and on the basis of assessments of mutual economic convenience, and the definition of the conditions to be applied was made in compliance with substantial correctness.

The operations carried out with related parties include:

- directly or indirectly controlled companies not included in the scope of consolidation;
- affiliated companies;
- directors of the Group's companies;
- close relatives of the directors and executives carrying out strategic tasks, companies controlled by (or affiliated to) directors and executives carrying out strategic tasks or by (to) their close relatives;
- shareholders of the Group's parent company.

Among the operations carried out, only the following should be noted:

- fees granted to the major shareholder and sole director of the Group's parent company, as indicated under point 10 above;
- fees granted to the members of the Board of Auditors, as indicated under points 10 and 11 above;

The operations carried out during the financial year by companies included in the scope of consolidation with related parties were executed at arm's length; in particular, no atypical and/ or unusual operations were carried out, which, due to their significance/importance, could originate doubts about the preservation of the Group's equity.

18. INFORMATION ON AGREEMENTS NOT RESULTING FROM THE BALANCE SHEET

With reference to the information note, required by Article 38 para. 1 lett. o-sexies of Legislative Decree 127/91, it is noted that during the financial year, no agreements resulting from the statement of assets and liabilities have been entered into, being able to generate significant risks and/or benefits in order to assess the assets and financial situation of the Group, other than what has already been mentioned in this addendum.

19. AMOUNTS DUE TO THE STATUTORY AUDITOR

With reference to the information note, required by Article 38 para. 1 lett. o-septies of the Legislative Decree 127/91, it is noted that the only amount due to the Statutory Auditor equals to EUR 6,500 for the auditing of the accounts of the consolidation parent company and consolidated subsidiary.

20. COMPANIES THAT DRAW UP THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE LARGEST/SMALLEST GROUP OF COMPANIES IN WHICH THEY ARE A SUBSIDIARY

The company draws up these consolidated financial statements as the controlling company; therefore, there is no case in point in Article 38 para. 1 letter o-octies and o-novies of Legislative Decree no. 127/91.

21. INFORMATION ON SIGNIFICANT EVENTS OCCURRED AFTER THE CLOSING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR

With reference to the information note, required by art. 38 para. 1 lett. o-decies of the Leg. D. 127/91, we must highlight the effects that the COVID-19 epidemic will have on the real economy in the financial year 2021; at the present time, generalized increases in the volume of sales can be expected, and at least the maintenance of margins and profits, despite the dynamics of the increase in raw material costs.

Lastly, tables A), B) and C), contain respectively the list of companies included in the consolidation, the statement linking the parent company's equity and financial year results and the consolidated equity and financial year results, as well as the statement linking the variations in the consolidated equity.

SOLE DIRECTOR Vainer Marchesini



CASH FLOW STATEMENT AT 31st December 2020 Amounts expressed in Euro

	31-Dec-20	31-Dec-19
A. FINANCIAL FLOWS DERIVING FROM OPERATING ACTIVITY (INDIRECT METHOD)		
Profit (loss) for the financial year	31,695,829	37,237,337
Income taxes	12,382,506	10,529,820
Interest payable/(Interest income)	5,381,758	-2,428,007
(Dividends)	-740	-253,825
(Gains)/losses deriving from the sale of assets	-2,707,693	-1,158,825
 Profit (loss) for the financial year before income taxes, interest, dividends and gains/ losses from sale 	46,751,660	43,926,500
ADJUSTMENTS FOR NON-MONETARY ITEMS THAT DID NOT HAVE AN OFFSET IN THE NET CURRENT CAPITAL		
Provisions for funds	2,064,645	2,274,416
Depreciation of fixed assets	11,098,610	13,459,612
Devaluations for lasting losses in value	645,322	622,664
2. Financial flow before changes in the net current capital	60,560,237	60,283,192
CHANGES IN THE NET CURRENT CAPITAL		
Decrease/(increase) of stocks	1,206,893	-1,067,511
Decrease/(increase) of receivables vs. customers	3,067,028	-8,743,978
Increase/(decrease) in payables to suppliers	772,731	-3,519,288
Decrease/(increase) of accruals and deferred income	472,540	138,270
Decrease/(increase) of accruals and deferred expenses	-535,780	-804,896
Other changes in the net current capital	-13,189,927	7,825,000
3. Financial flow after changes in the net current capital	52,353,722	54,110,789
OTHER ADJUSTMENTS		
Interest received/(paid)	-5,381,758	2,428,007
(Income taxes paid)	-12,798,720	-11,888,453
Dividends received	740	253,825
(Use of funds)	-19,666	-181,373
Other proceeds/(payments)	-1,469,398	-506,026
FINANCIAL FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (A)	32,684,920	44,216,769

	At 31-Dec-20	At 31-Dec-19
B. FINANCIAL FLOWS DERIVING FROM INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES		
TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (Investments) Disinvestments	-10,774,194 1,453,809	-15,998,554 4,714,776
INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (Investments)	0	-2,783,389
FINANCIAL FIXED ASSETS [Investments] Disinvestments	0 2,393,363	-268,336 92,472
SHORT-TERM FINANCIAL ASSETS (Investments) Disinvestments (ACQUISITION OF SUBSIDIARIES NET OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS)	-5,267 0 0	0 16,800 -8,085,828
FINANCIAL FLOW FROM INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES (B)	-6,932,289	-22,312,059
C. FINANCIAL FLOWS DERIVING FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
THIRD-PARTY FINANCING Increase (decrease) of short-term payables to banks New financing (Repayment of loans)	-634,133 21,936,759 -7,435,314	659,009 10,280,617 -17,013,104
EQUITY Contributions of which: Contributions due to third parties (Reimbursements) of which: (Reimbursements due to third parties) (Dividends (and advances on dividends) paid)	405,457 405,457 0 0 -835,825	129,623 129,623 -45,411 -45,411 -2,267,784
FINANCIAL FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES (C)	13,436,944	-8,257,050
INCREASE (DECREASE) OF LIQUID ASSETS (A \pm B \pm C)	39,189,575	13,647,660
Liquid assets at the beginning of the financial year	120,368,812	106,721,152
of which: bank and postal deposits checks cash and equivalents in hand	118,052,457 2,018,984 297,371	105,130,990 1,459,087 131,075
Liquid assets at the end of the financial year	159,558,387	120,368,812
of which: bank and postal deposits checks cash and equivalents in hand	154,724,780 1,057,440 3,776,167	118,052,457 2,018,984 297,371



RECONCILIATION OF PARENT COMPANY'S SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND YEAR'S RESULT TO THE CONSOLIDATED SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY AND YEAR'S RESULTS

WAMHOLDING S.p.A.'S SHARE						MINO	TOTAL		
Capital	Reserves	Consolidation reserve	Year's result	Reserve for translation	Total	Capital and reserves	Year's result	Total	
Shareholders' equity and year's result as per parent's annual accounts									
5,000,000	16,579,723		578,522		22,158,245				22,158,245
Capital and reser	ves in conso	lidated compai	nies						
	179,771,564	255,365,165	-34,840,577		400,296,152	11,298,160		11,298,160	411,594,312
Book value of inv	estments in a	consolidated c	ompanies						
	3,474,608	-109,708,601	-2,116,158		-108,350,151				-108,350,151
Reserve for translation difference									
	-447,516	-1,754,586		-13,218,227	-15,420,329	123,409		123,409	-15,296,920
Year's results in o	consolidated	companies							
			65,282,636		65,282,636		3,104,910	3,104,910	68,387,546
Intercompany's profits included in inventory changes									
	-412,421	-8,398,974	-79,409		-8,890,804	-1,602,684	-75,540	-1,678,224	-10,569,028
Other adjustmen	ts								
	7,436,220	6,208,311	-158,555		13,485,976	-705,221	0	-705,221	12,780,755
Shareholders' eq									
5,000,000	206,402,178	141,711,315	28,666,4 <u>5</u> 9	-13,218,227	368,561, <u>725</u>	9,113,664	3,029,370	12,143,0 <u>34</u>	380,704,759

RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENTS IN CONSOLIDATED SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

WAMHOLDING S.p.A.'S SHARE						MINORITY INTERESTS			TOTAL
Capital	Reserves	Consolidation reserve	Year's result	Reserve for translation difference	Total	Capital and reserves	Year's result	Total	
Consolidated ar	inual account	s at 31/12/2019	,						
5,000,000	136,750,163	8 141,711,315	34,360,814	-3,648,125	314,174,167	5,568,365	2,876,523	8,444,888	322,619,055
Year's result all	ocated to rese	erves							
	34,360,814	F	-34,360,814		0	2,876,523	-2,876,523	0	(
Exchange differ	ences								
				-9,570,102	-9,570,102	-246,310		-246,310	-9,816,412
Dividends paid a	and extraordir	nary allocations	5						
					0	-835,825		-835,825	-835,82
First consolidat	ion for purcha	sed companies	5						
					0	5,756		5,756	5,750
Minority share t	ransfer								
					0	196,881		196,881	196,88
Revaluation for	Italian Legisla	ative Decree 10	4/2020						
	35,291,201				35,291,201	1,345,455		1,345,455	36,636,650
Other adjustme					· · , , ·			,,,,,,,	
					0	202,819		202,819	202,81
Disposal of 5% :	shares in WAN	M Eng Itd			0	202,017		202,017	202,01
Disposat of 0703		-i Elig. Eta			0	0		0	(
Year's result 20	20				0	0		0	
	20		20 1/1 / 50		20 /// /FO		2 020 270	2 020 270	21 405 000
	1 .	1 04 /40/0000	28,666,459		28,666,459		3,029,370	3,029,370	31,695,829
Consolidated ar									
5,000,000	206,402,178	3 141,711,315	28,666,459	-13,218,227	368,561,725	9,113,664	3,029,370	12,143,034	380,704,759



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ART. 14 OF LEGISLATIVE DECREE 27th JANUARY 2010, NO. 39 ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENT AS OF 31 December 2020

To the WAMHOLDING S.p.A. associates

REPORT ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

I carried out the audit of the attached consolidated financial statements of Wamholding S.p.A., which belong to the Wamgroup group, consisting of the Balance Sheet at December 31, 2020, the Income Statement for the year then ended, the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows and the Explanatory Notes.

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The directors are responsible for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements that provide a true and fair view in accordance with the Italian regulations governing their preparation.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY

It is my responsibility to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on the audit. I conducted the audit in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italy) established pursuant to art. 11, paragraph 3, of Legislative Decree no. 39/10.

Those standards require that we comply with the ethical requirements and with the audit plan and performance in order to obtain reasonable assurance whether the consolidated financial statements are free from significant errors.

An audit involves performing certain procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of significant errors risks in the consolidated financial statements due to fraud or to unintentional conduct or events.

In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers the internal control relevant to the preparation of the entity's consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures appropriate to the circumstances, and not to express an opinion on the effectiveness of the company's internal controls. The audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of the accounting policies used, the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the management, as well as evaluating the presentation of the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

I believe I have obtained sufficient appropriate audit evidence on which to base my opinion.

OPINION

In my opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the company Wamholding S.p.A., part of the WAMGROUP group at December 31, 2020, of the financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with the Italian regulations that govern their preparation.

REPORT ON OTHER LEGAL AND REGULATORY PROVISIONS

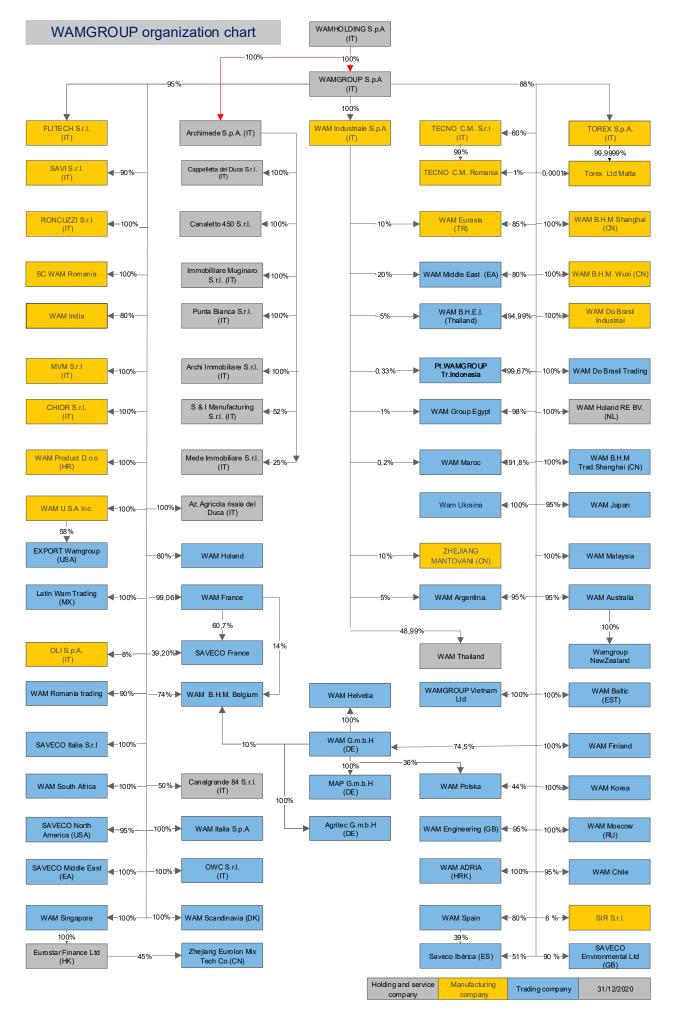
Opinion on the consistency of the management report with the consolidated financial statements.

I have carried out the ISA procedures (ISA Italy) no. 720B in order to express, as required by law, an opinion on the consistency of the management report, which is the responsibility of the Wamholding S.p.A. administrators, with the Wamgroup group consolidated financial statements at December 31, 2020. In my opinion, the management report is consistent with the Wamgroup group consolidated financial statements at December 31, 2020.

Modena, 16th June 2021

Signed THE AUDITOR *Dr. Maria Cristina Pasquinelli*





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